

## Excel Formula Symbols and meaning

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**[TEXT.XLSX]** -brackets indicate a reference to another file in the formula.

**TEXT!** - exclamation marks indicate a sheet reference.

**\$A\$1-** the \$ signs indicate a cell, column, or row as an absolute reference.

**B1: B10** - the colon means through, cells B1 through B10.

**B1,B10** - the comma means and, cells B1 and B10 only.

(arguments) – the parenthesis are used to enclose the arguments, the cells being referred to in the formula, or in algebraic math.



**&** - these are used when combining formula elements together, think of them as AND's.

**" "** – quotes are used when adding custom content to a formula, things like spaces, commas, or custom text.

